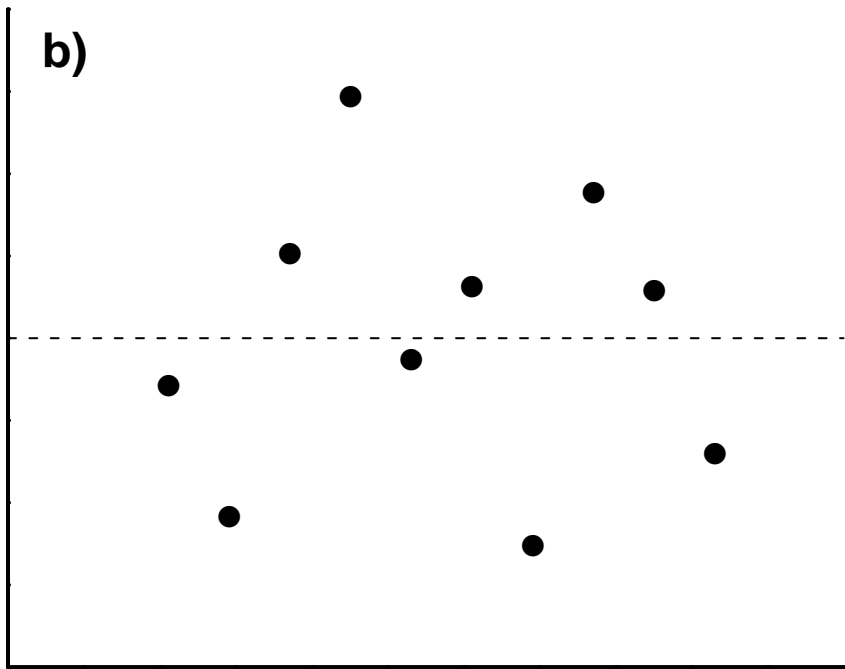


b)

Residual



Predicted (expected) value