$f : M \circlearrowleft$ p.h. $\quad M$ 3-mfld w solv fund gp

$M = \mathbb{T}^3$ f has hyp linear part	$M = \mathbb{T}^3$ non-hyp linear part
M is a non-trivial S^1-bundle over $\mathbb{T}^2$	$M = M_A$ is a suspension manifold.

LECTURE 5

Thm If $f : \mathbb{T}^3 \circlearrowleft$ is p.h. and its linear part $A : \mathbb{T}^3 \circlearrowleft$ is Anosov, then

f is leaf conj to A.

M

(f, W^c_f) (g, W^c_g)

A <u>leaf</u> <u>conj</u> is a homeo

$h : M \to M$ s.t.

$$L \in W^c_f \Longrightarrow h(L) \in W^c_g$$

and

$$hf(L) = gh(L).$$

<u>Thm</u> If $f: \mathbb{T}^3 \circlearrowleft$ p.h. with hyperbolic linear part $A: \mathbb{T}^3 \circlearrowleft$ then f is leaf conj to A.

$\tilde{M} = \mathbb{R}^3$ $\quad f : \mathbb{R}^3 \to \mathbb{R}^3$

linear Anosov $A : \mathbb{R}^3 \to \mathbb{R}^3$

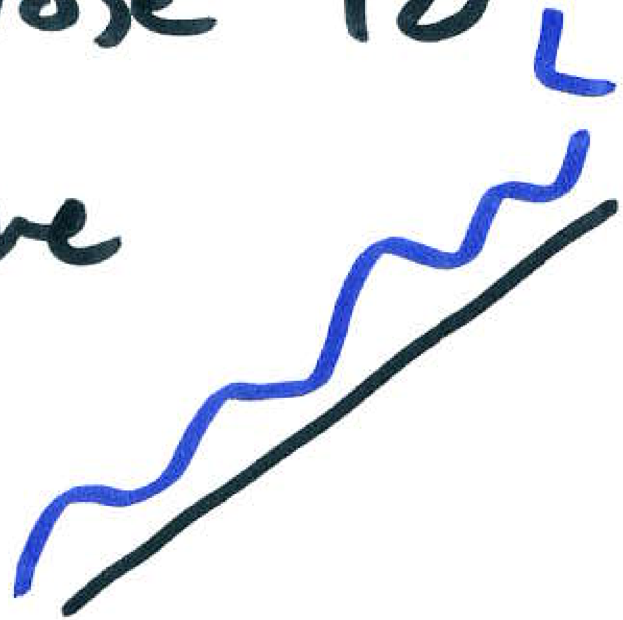
and $\mathrm{dist}_0(f, A) < \infty$

$$T\mathbb{R}^3 = \underbrace{E^u \oplus E^c}_{W^{cu}} \oplus E^s$$

linear splitting

$$T\mathbb{R}^3 = E^u_A \oplus E^c_A \oplus E^s_A$$

W^{cs}_f | $\exists R$ s.t. every leaf of W^{cs}_f is R-close to a linear cs-plane



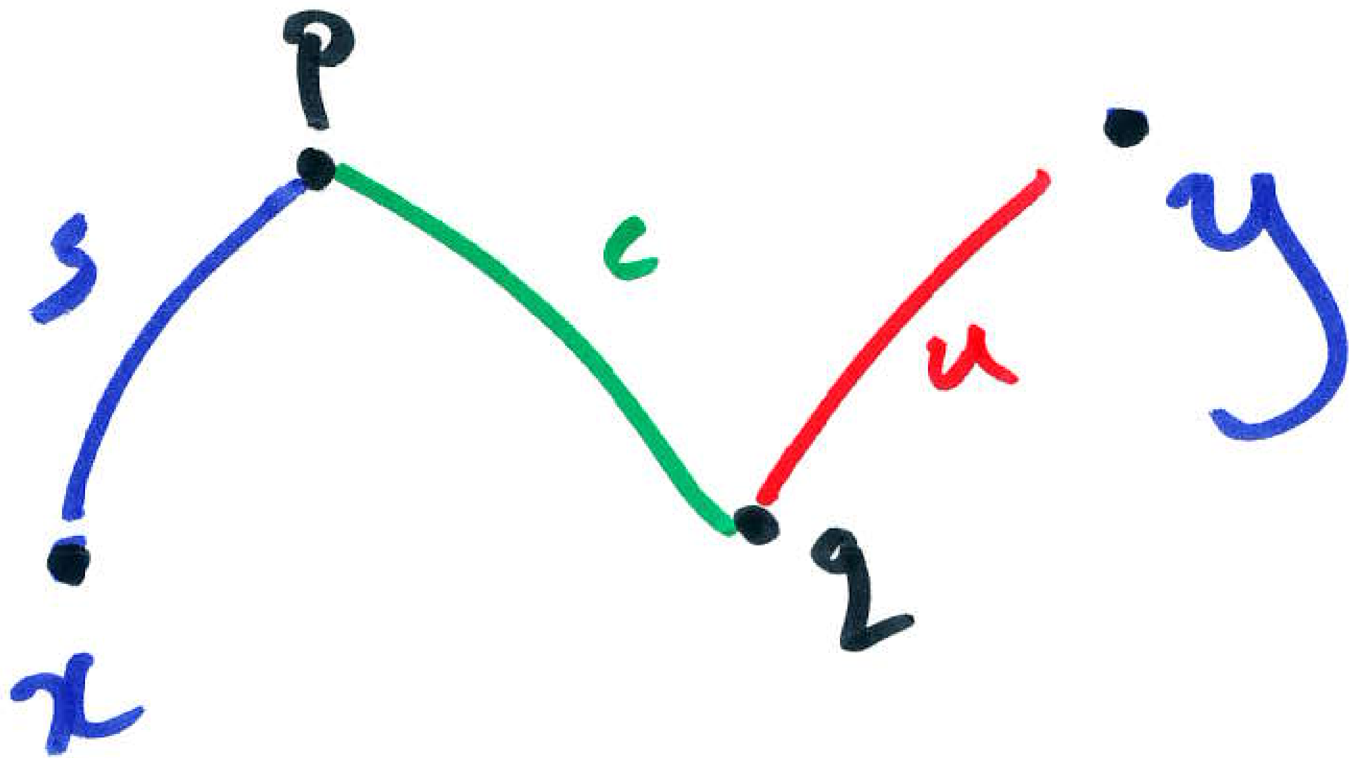
Same holds for W^{cu}_f

so by intersecting leaves of W^c_f are

$\sim R$-close to

linear c-lines.

$GPS: \forall x, y \in \tilde{M} \; \exists! \, p, q \in \tilde{M}$



C_f the space of center leaves on $\tilde{M} = \mathbb{R}^3$

$C_A = \mathbb{R}^3 / E^c_A \cong \mathbb{R}^2$

$C_f \cong \mathbb{R}^2$

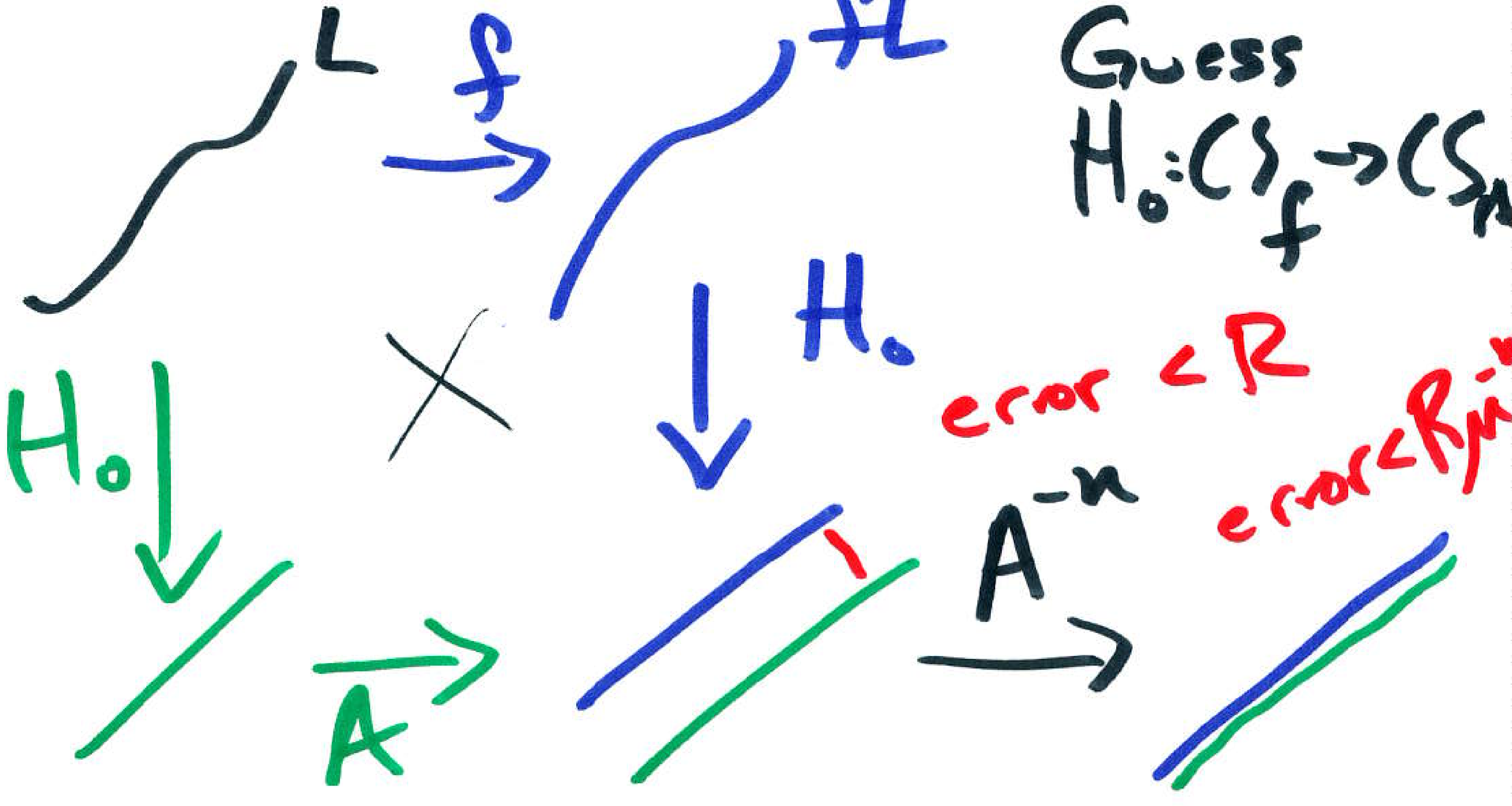
Build homeo $H : C_f \to C_A$ s.t.

$$Hf = AH.$$

$CS_f \longrightarrow CS_A$ $\qquad$ $H^{cs}: CS_f \longrightarrow CS_A$

Guess

$H_0: CS_f \to CS_A$



H_0 , $H_n := A^{-n} H_0 f^n$

$H_n \longrightarrow H^{cs}$ error $\longrightarrow 0$

so $H^{cs} f = \cancel{B} A H^{cs}$.

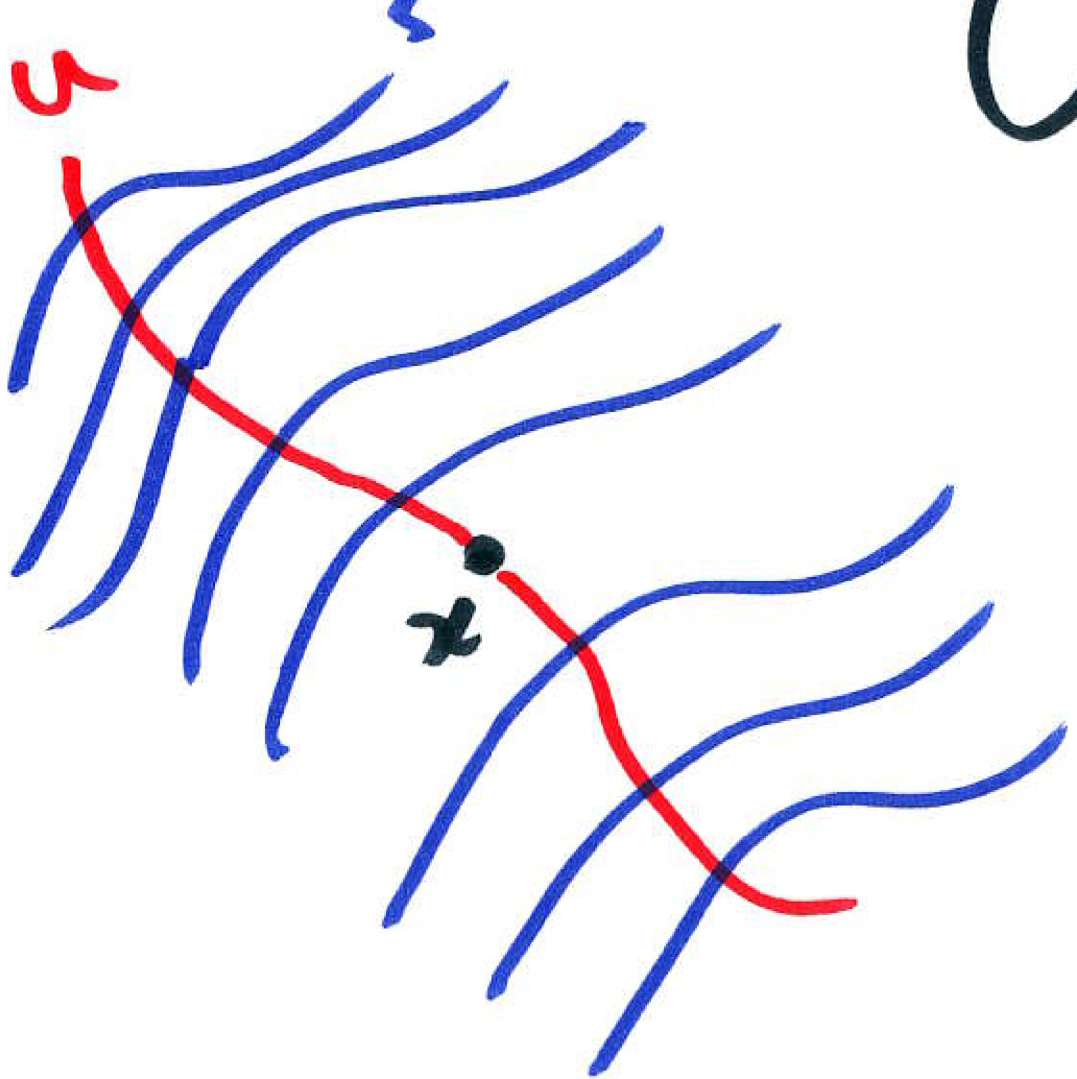
$CS_f \xrightarrow{H^{cs}} CS_A$

$CU_f \longrightarrow CU_A$

$H : C_f \to C_A$

$Hf = AH$.

us-pseudoleaf



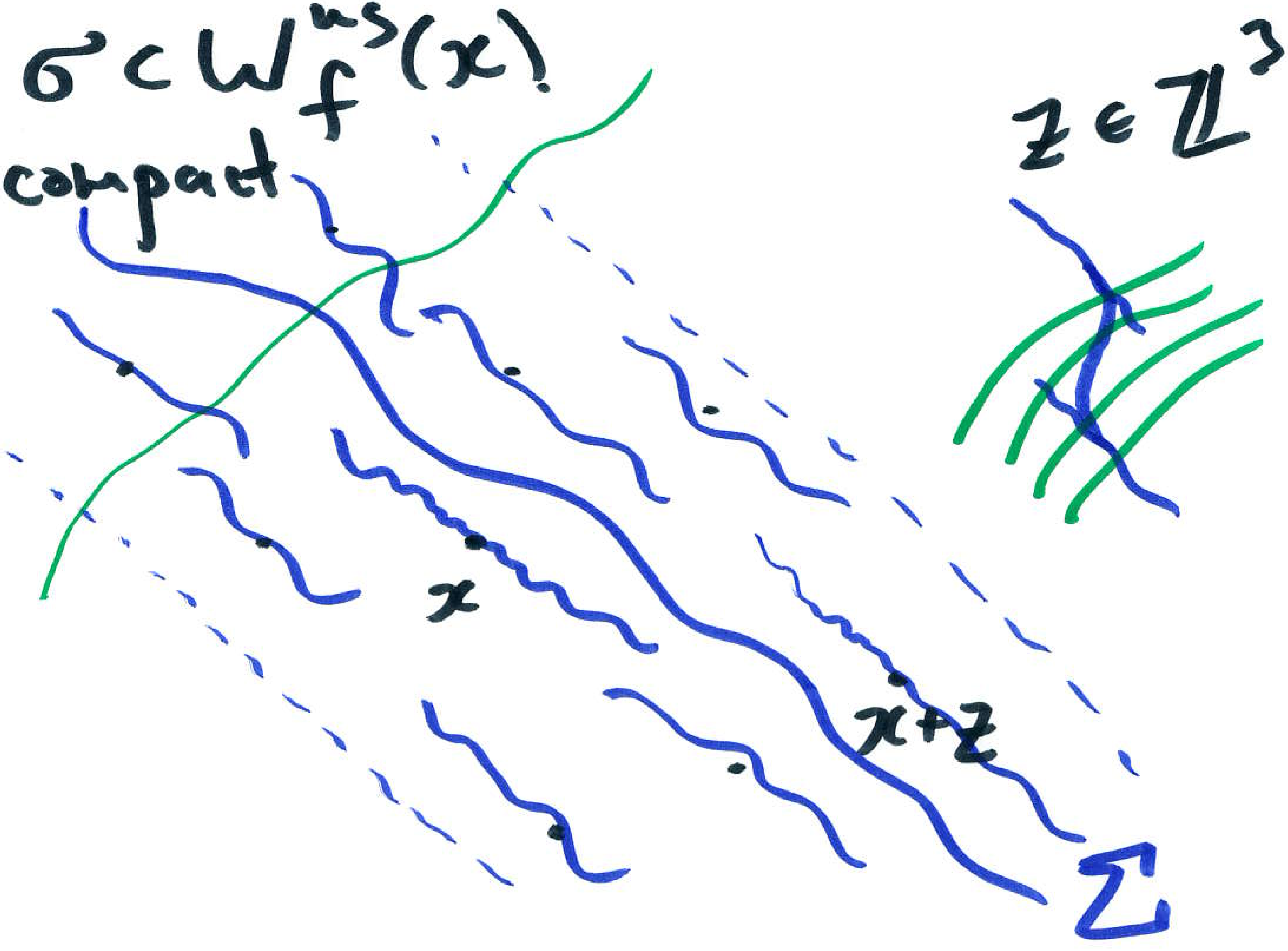
$$W_f^{us}(x) = \bigcup_{y \in W_f^u(x)} W_f^s(y)$$

C^0 plane.

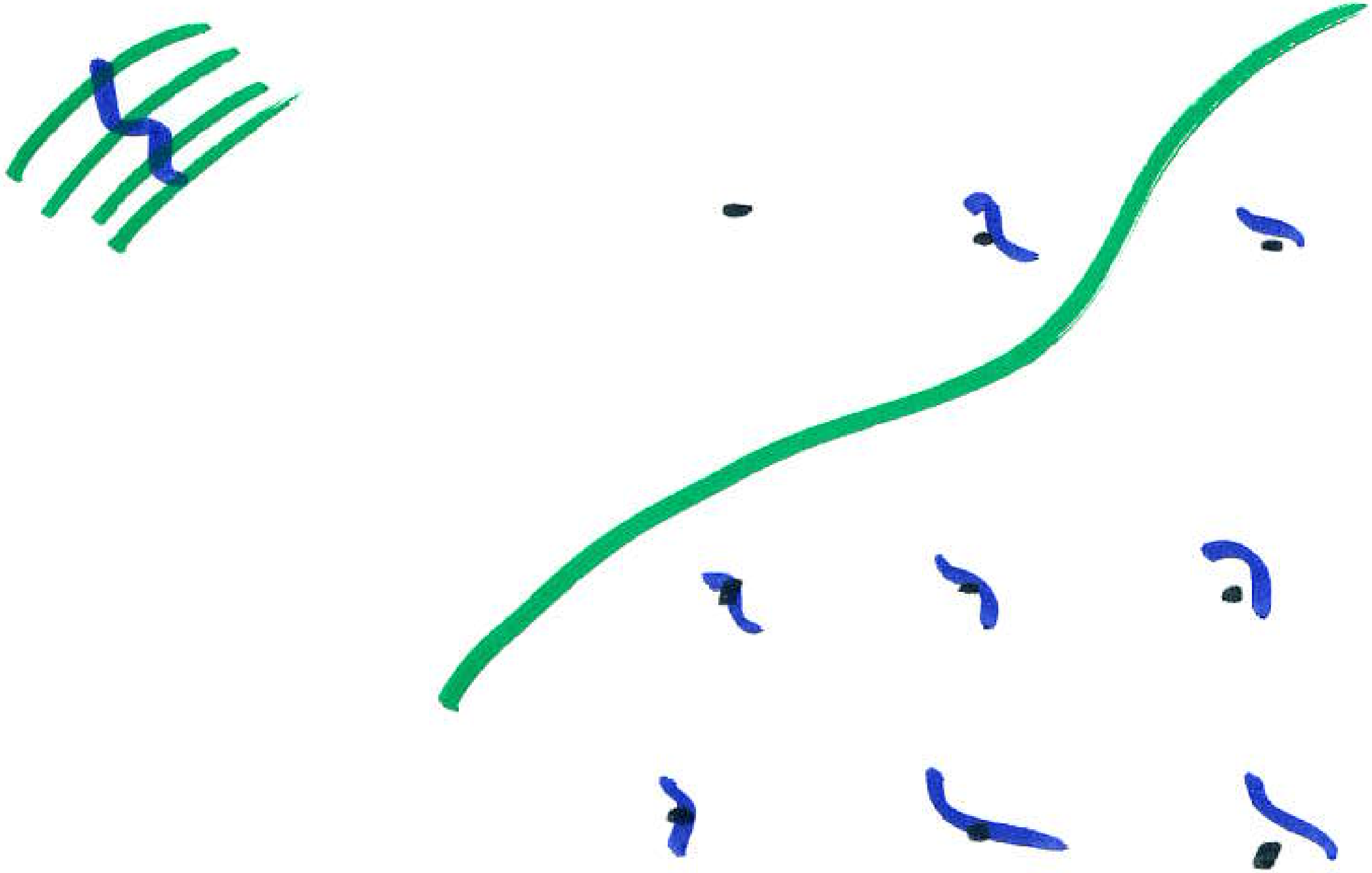
GPS $\Rightarrow$ intersects each center leaf exactly once

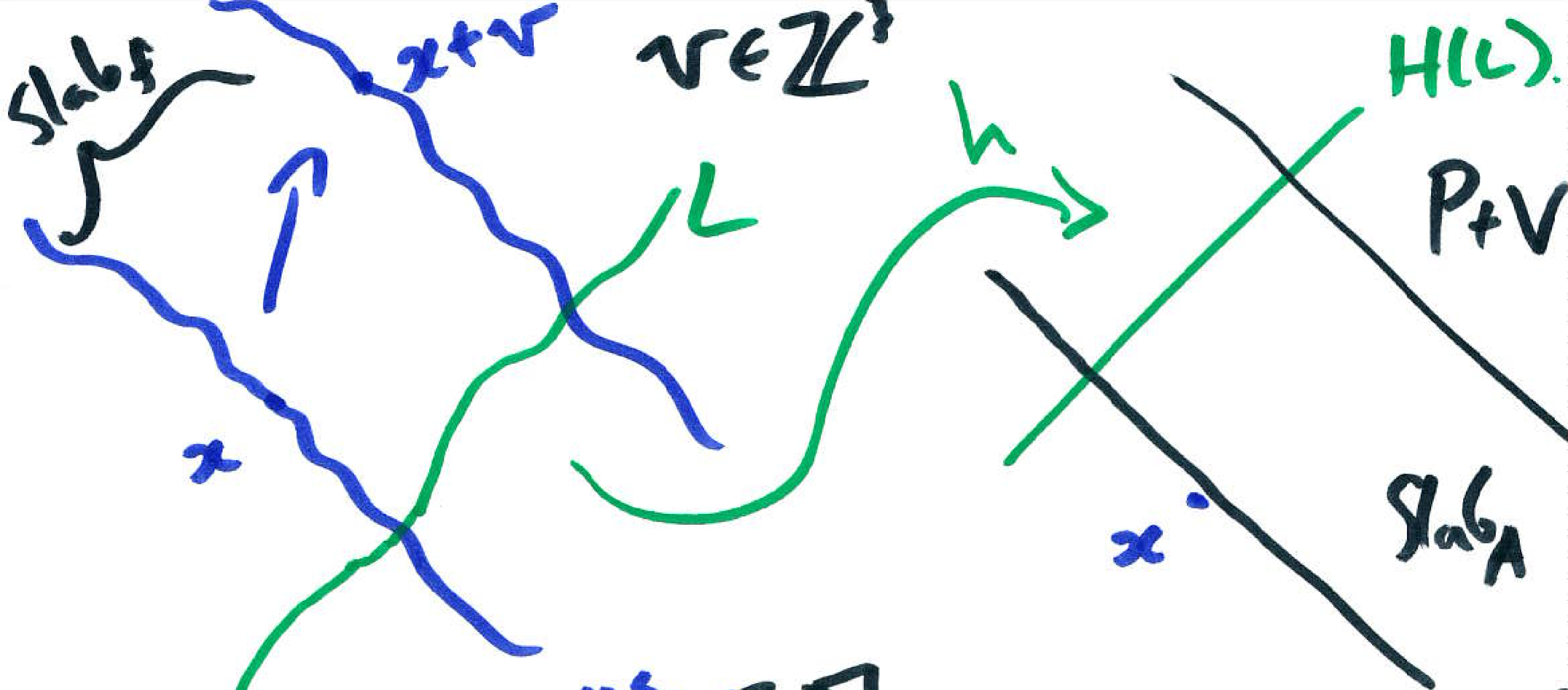
Want a section Σ s.t.

- intersecting each c-leaf once
- unif cts
- finite dist from P



σ ⊂ W^{us}_f(x)
compact
z ∈ ℤ³
x
x+z
Σ





$\cancel{W^{us}_f(x)}$ Σ

$P = W^{us}_A(x)$

$\mathbb{T}^3 \to \mathbb{T}^3$

Dont know if $W^{us}_f(x)$ is unif cts finite dist from P.

$h : Slab_f \longrightarrow Slab_A$

extend to $\mathbb{R}^3$ by

$$h(x+v) = h(x) + v.$$

$h : \mathbb{R}^3 \circlearrowleft$ leaf conj.

h_z : $\quad h_z(x+z) = h(x) + z.$

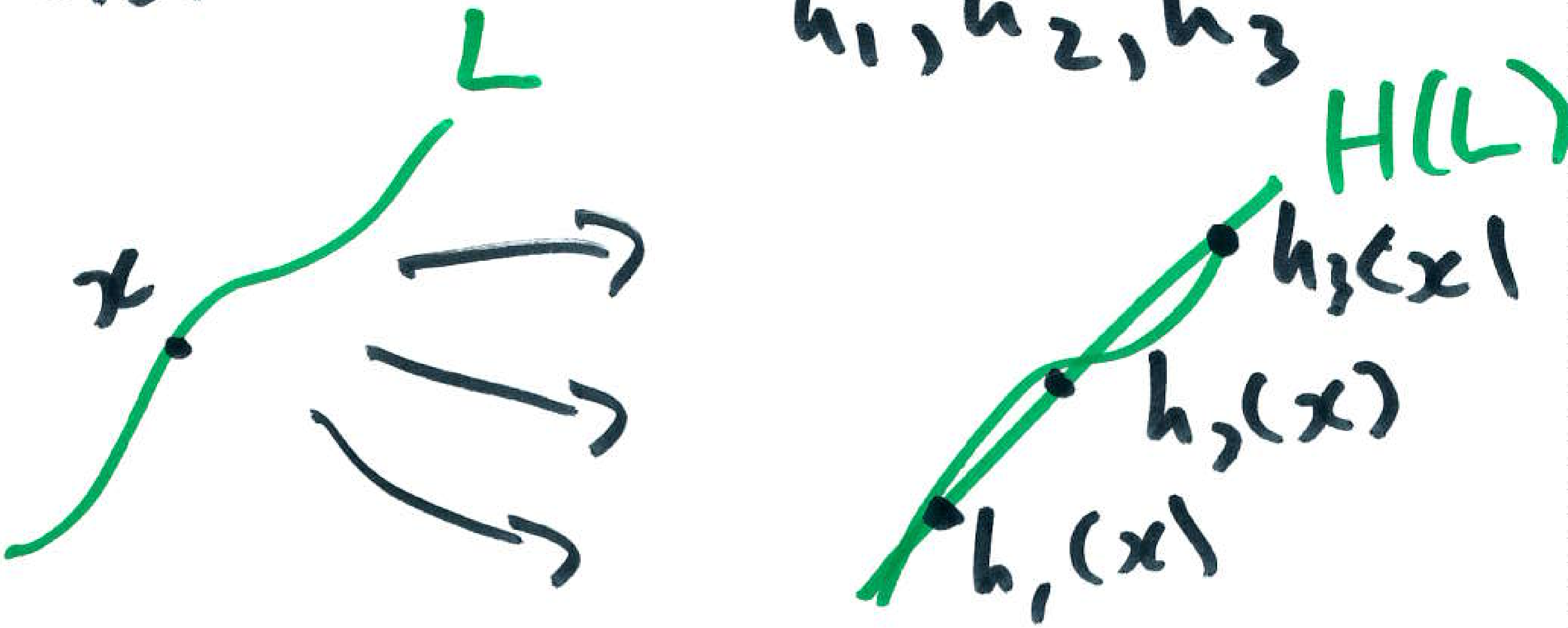
$(z \in \mathbb{Z}^3)$

Family of lcaf conj

equicts.

$\mathcal{H}_0 = \{h_z : z \in \mathbb{Z}^3\}$.

h_1, h_2, h_3



Define average $\frac{1}{3}(h_1+h_2+h_3)$.

$\mathcal{H}_1 = \{$all averages of elts in $\mathcal{H}_0\}$.

equiv elts.

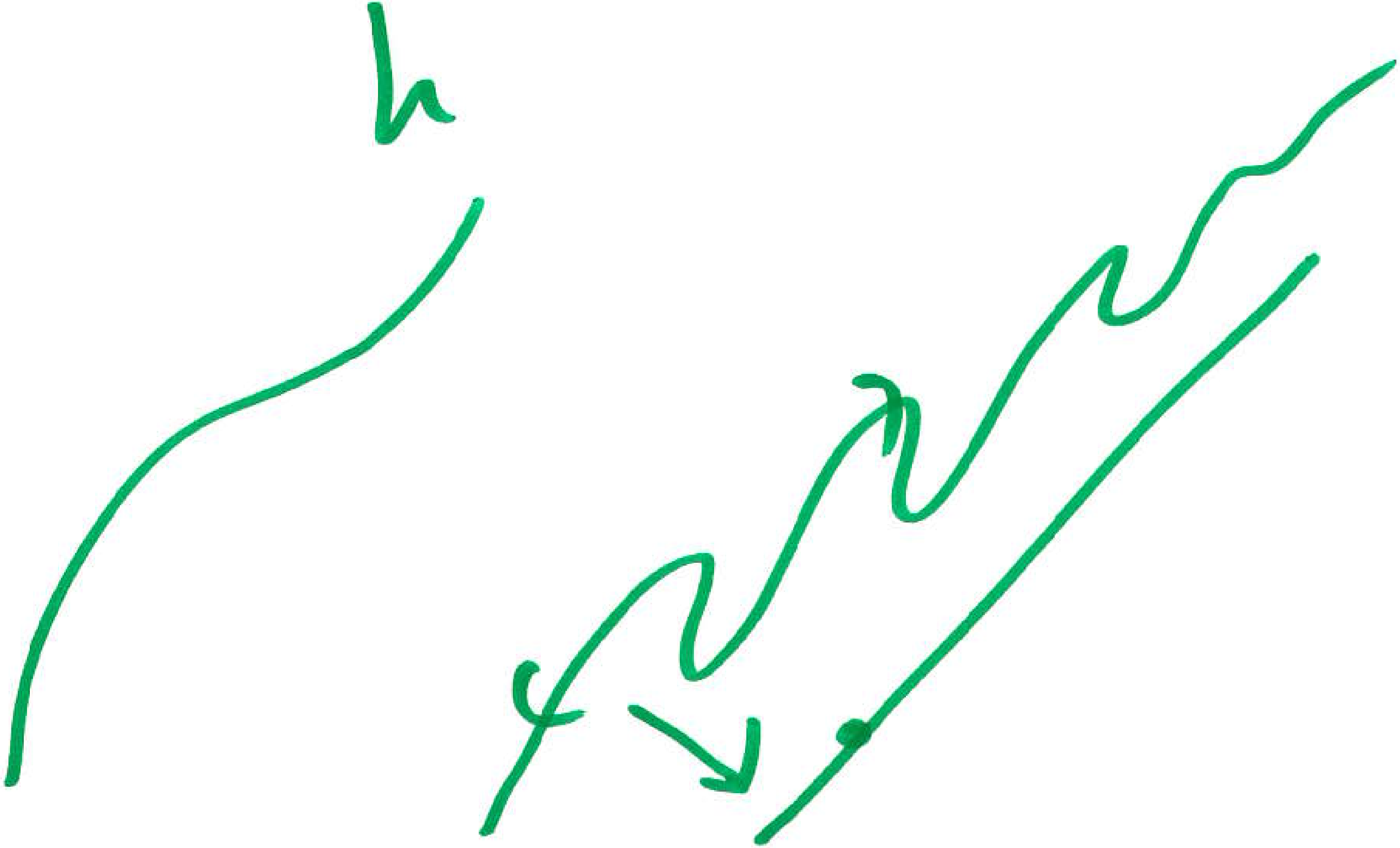
$\mathrm{Cube}(N) = \{(i,j,k) : |i|, |j|, |k| < N\}$

$$h_n = \frac{1}{\#\mathrm{Cube}(N)} \sum_{z \in \mathrm{Cube}(N)} h_z .$$

Arzela-Ascoli: $\exists\, n_k$

$$h_{n_k} \longrightarrow h_\infty$$

h_∞ descends to a leaf conj on $\mathbb{T}^3$.



Thm If $f: M \circlearrowleft$ p.h. and M is a non-triv S^1-bundle over $\mathbb{T}^2$ Then f is a topological skew product.

$\tilde{M}$ Heisenberg space.

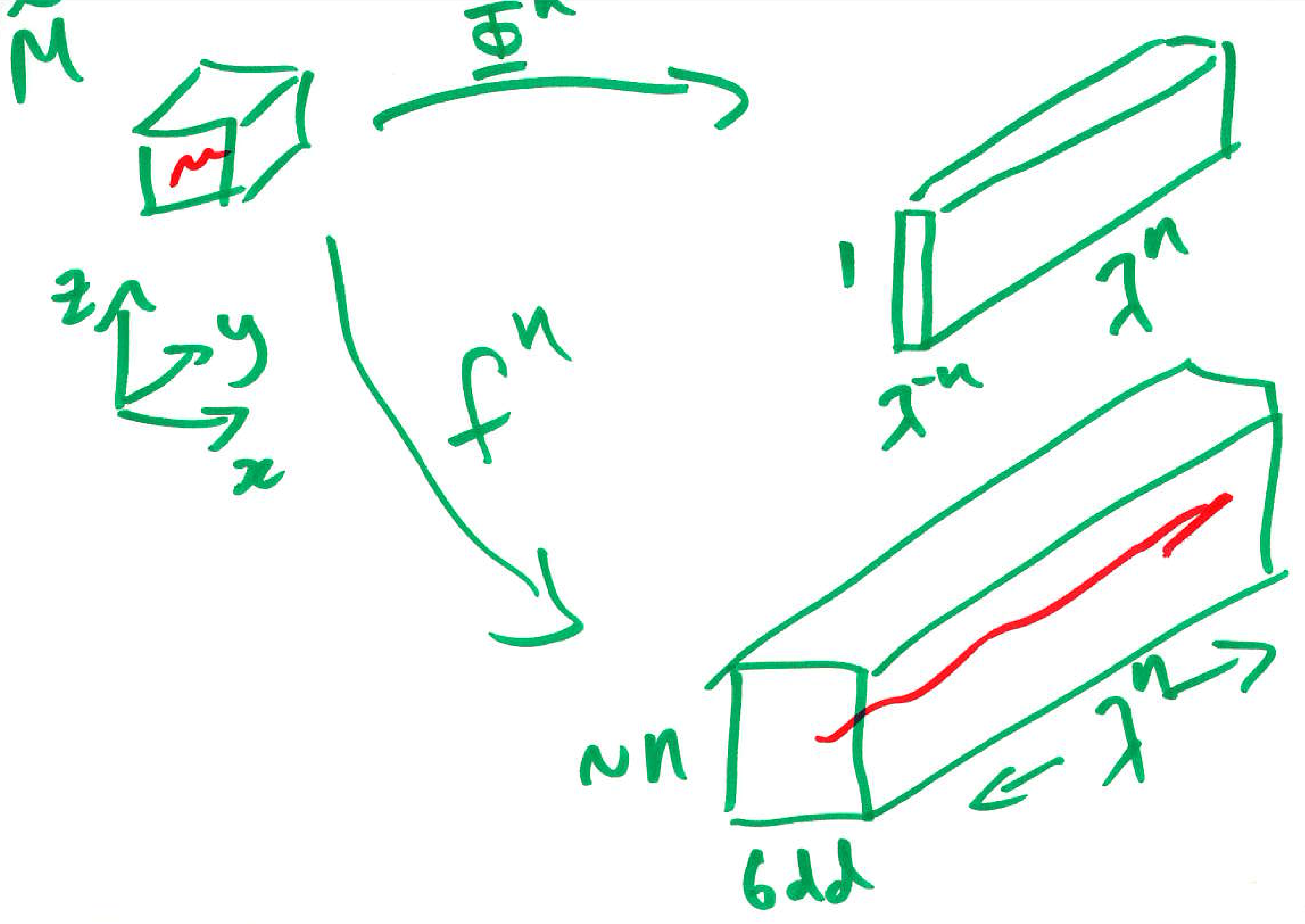
$f : \tilde{M} \circlearrowleft$ ~~$dist_0($~~

$\Phi : \tilde{M} \circlearrowleft$ $dist_0(f, \Phi)$

lie gp homo
aut.

There are coordinates
(x, y, z) for $\tilde{M}$ s.t.

$$\Phi(x, y, z) = (\lambda^{-1} x, \lambda y, z).$$



$\tilde{M}$
Φ^n
f^n
z
y
x
1
λ^n
λ^{-n}
λ^n
NN
$6dd$